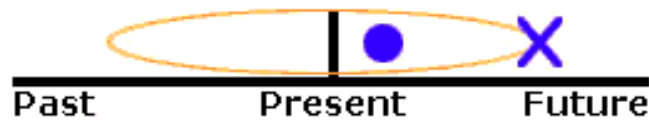


# English Verbs: Future Perfect Simple

**Format: will have + past participle**

The “Future Perfect” tense expresses the idea that something will be completed before a specific time or event in the future. We use the prepositions “by”, “before”, “until” or “when” to refer to the future time/event.



Examples:

- By next November, I **will have received** my promotion.
- Before he gets home, she **will have cleaned** the entire house.
- I **won't have finished** this test by 3 o'clock.
- **Will** she **have learned** enough Chinese to communicate before she moves to Beijing?
- Sam **will** probably **have completed** the report by the time he leaves this afternoon.
- By the time I finish this course, I **will have taken** ten tests.
- How many countries **will** you **have visited** when you are 50?

Negative: You **won't have perfected** your English when you go to the USA.

Question: **Will** you **have perfected** your English when you go to the USA?

The “Future Perfect” tense means that something will be **completed** before a specific time or event in the future. So, compare these two sentences:

1. Future Perfect Simple:

They **will have built** the house before the beginning of the winter.

This means that the house **will be completed** before the winter.

2. Future Simple:

They **will build** the house before the beginning of the winter.

This means that somebody **will start building** the house before the winter, but it will not necessarily be completed.

More information: <https://www.maiovergara.com/estruturas-do-ingles-tempo-verbal-future-perfect/>

Recommended video: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SC0ZhwO534>

**Exercise 1.** Complete the following using the “Future Perfect Simple” tense:

1. Before this time next week, we \_\_\_\_\_ home. (*go*)
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ \$1000 by the time she goes on vacation. (*save*)

**Exercise 2.** Make three “New Year Resolutions”. For example:

- To **learn** 5 new words every day.
- To **speak** to my parents every week.
- To **walk** 10 kilometers every week.

Then, using the Future Perfect Simple, predict the results of your resolutions. For example:

- By the end of the year **I will have learned** 1,825 words.
- By the end of the year **I will have spoken** to my parents 52 times.
- By the end of the year **I will have walked** 520 km.

**YOUR RESOLUTIONS:**

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_

**YOUR PREDICTIONS:**

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_